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BOTANY

SECTION: A

(4) Enzyme activation

- 101. Inhibition of Succinic dehydrogenase enzyme by malonate is a classic example of
 - (1) Cofactor inhibition (2) Feedback inhibition
 - (3) Competitive inhibition

Ans: (3)

Page no: I PUC NCERT- 117

102. Given below are two statements

Statement I: Bt toxins are insect group specific and coded by a gene cry IAc.

Statement II: Bt toxin exists as inactive protoxin in *B. thuringiensis*. However, after ingestion by the insect the inactive protoxin gets converted into active form due to acidic pH of the insect gut.

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below.

(1) Both Statement I and statement II are true

(2) Both statement I and statement II are false

- (3) statement I is true but statement II is false
- (4) Statement I is false but statement II is true

Ans: (3)

Page no: II PUC NCERT- 108

103. Match List I with List II.

- List I
- A. RhizopusI. MushroomB. UstilagoII. Smut fungus

List II

III. Bread mould

IV. Rust fungus

- C. Puccinia
- D. Agaricus

Choose the correct answer from the options given below.

- (1) A III, B II, C IV, D I
- (2) A I, B III, C II, D IV
- (3) A III, B II, C I, D IV
- (4) A IV, B III, C II, D I

Ans: (1)

Page no: I PUC NCERT- 17, 18

104. The capacity to generate a whole plant from any cell of the plant is called

(2) Micropropagation

(3) Differentiation

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(4) Somatic hybridization

(1) Totipotency Ans: (1)

Page no: II PUC NCERT- 178

105. The equation of Verhulst – Pearl logistic growth is $\frac{dN}{dt} = rN\left[\frac{K-N}{K}\right]$.

From this equation, K indicates

- (1) Intrinsic rate of natural increase
- (3) Carrying capacity

(2) Biotic potential(4) Population density

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Ans: (3)	
Page no: II PUC NCERT- 196	
106. Identify the set of correct statements.	
A. The flowers of Vallisneria are colourful and produce nectar.	
B. The flowers of waterlily are not pollinated by water.	
C. In most of water pollinated species, the pollen grains are protected from wetting.	
D. Pollen grains of some hydrophytes are long and ribbon like.	
E. In some hydrophytes, the pollen grains are carried passively inside water.	
Choose the correct answer from the options given below.	
(1) C, D and E only (2) A, B, C and D only	
(3) A, C, D and E only (4) B, C, D and E only	
Ans: (4)	
Page no: II PUC NCERT- 13	
107. Match List I with List II.	
List I	
A. Two or more alternative forms of a gene I. Back cross	
B. Cross of F ₁ progeny with homozygous II. Ploidy	
recessive any parent	
C. Cross of F_1 progeny with any of the parents III. Allele	
D. Number of chromosomes sets in plant IV. Test cross	
Choose the correct answer from the options given below	
(1) A – I, B – II, C – III, D – IV ATION FOUND (2) A – II, B – I, C – III, D – IV	
(3) A - III, B - IV, C - I, D - II $(4) A - IV, B - III, C - II, D - I$	
Ans: (3)	
Page no: II PUC NCERT- 56, 58, 75	
108. A pink flowered Snapdragon plant was crossed with a red flowered Snapdragon plant. What type of	of
phenotype/s is / are expected in the progeny?	
(1) Only red flowered plants	

- (2) Red flowered as well as pink flowered plants
- (3) Only pink flowered plants
- (4) Red, pink as well as white flowered plants

Ans: (2)

Page no: II PUC NCERT- 60

109. Given below are two statements

Statement I: Chromosomes become gradually visible under light microspore during leptotene stage. Statement II: The beginning of diplotene stage is recognized by dissolution of synaptonemal complex.

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below.

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NEET (UG)-2024 (Code - Q2) BOTANY (1) Both statement I and statement II are true (2) Both statement I and statement II are false (3) statement I is true but statement II is false (4) statement I is false but statement II is true Ans: (1) Page no: I PUC NCERT- 126 110. The lactose present in the growth medium of bacteria is transported to the cell by the action of (1) Beta – galactosidase (2) Acetylase (3) Permease (4) Polymerase Ans: (3) Page no: II PUC NCERT-101 111. These are regarded as major causes of biodiversity loss A. Over exploitation B. Co – extinction C. Mutation D. Habitat loss and fragmentation E. Migration Choose the correct option. (2) A, B, C and D only (1) A, C and D only (3) A, B and E only (4) A, B and D only Ans: (4) Page no: II PUC NCERT- 222, 223 112. Bulliform cells are responsible for DBIDRI (R) (1) Inward curling of leaves in monocots (2) Protecting the plant from salt stress (3) Increased photosynthesis in monocots (4) Providing large spaces for storage of sugars Ans: (1) Page no: I PUC NCERT-77 113. Which of the following is an example of actinomorphic flower? (1) Datura (2) Cassia (3) Pisum (4) Sesbania Ans: (1) Page no: I PUC NCERT- 62 114. In a plant, black seed colour (BB/Bb) is dominant over white seed color (bb). In order to find out the genotype of the black seed plant, with which of the following genotype will you cross it? (1) BB (4) BB/Bb(2) bb (3) Bb Ans: (2) Page no: II PUC NCERT- 58

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- 115. Which one of the following can be explained on the basis of Mendel's Law of Dominance?
 - A. Out of one pair of factors one is dominant and the other is recessive.
 - B. Alleles do not show any expression and both the character appear as such in F_2 generation.
 - C. Factors occur in pairs in normal diploid plants.
 - D. The discrete unit controlling a particular character is called factor.
 - E. The expression of only one of the parental characters is found in monohybrid cross. choose the correct answer from the options given below
 - (1) A, B and C only (2) A, C, D and E only
 - (3) B, C and D only (4) A, B, C, D and E

Ans: (2)

Page no: II PUC NCERT- 59

116. Formation of interfascicular cambium from fully developed parenchyma cells is an example for

(1) Differentiation (2) Redifferentiation (3) Dedifferentiation (4) Maturation

Ans: (3)

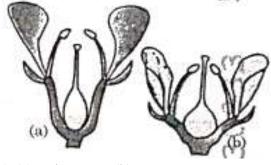
Page no: I PUC NCERT- 172

- 117. The type of conservation in which the threatened species are taken out from their natural habitat and placed in special setting where they can be protected and given special care is called.
 - (1) In situ conservation (2) Biodiversity conservation
 - (3) Semi conservative method (4) Sustainable development

Ans: (2)

Page no: II PUC NCERT- 225

118. Identify the type of flowers based on the position calyx, corolla and androecium with respect to the ovary from the given figures (a) and (b)



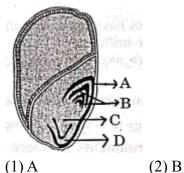
(1) (a) Epigynous; (b) Hypogynous
 (3) (a) Perigynous; (b) Epigynous
 Ans: (4)
 Page no: I PUC NCERT- 62

(2) (a) Hypogynous; (b) Epigynous(4) (a) Perigynous; (b) Perigynous



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119. Identify the part of the seed from the given figure which is destined to form root when the seed germinates



(3) C

(4) D

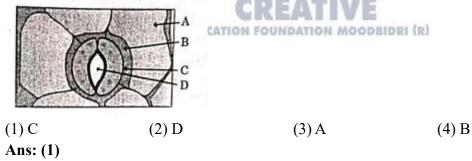
Ans: (3) Page no: I PUC NCERT- 67

- 120. Auxin is used by gardeners to prepare weed- free lawns. But no damage is caused to grass as auxin
 - (1) Promotes apical dominance.
 - (2) Promotes abscission of mature leaves only.
 - (3) Does not affect mature monocotyledonous plants.
 - (4) Can help in cell division in grasses, to produce growth.

Ans: (3)

Page no: I PUC NCERT- 176

121. In the given figure, which component has thin outer walls and highly thickened inner walls?



Page no: I PUC NCERT- 72

122. How many molecules of ATP and NADPH are required for every molecule CO_2 fixed in the Calvin curle²

cycle?

- (1) 2 molecules of ATP and 3 molecules of NADPH
- (2) 2 molecules of ATP and 2 molecules of NADPH
- (3) 3 molecules of ATP and 3 molecules of NADPH
- (4) 3 molecules of ATP and 2 molecules of NADPH

Ans: (4)

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- 123. Tropical regions show greatest level of species richness because
 - A. Tropical latitudes remained relatively undisturbed for millions of years, hence more time was available for species diversification.
 - B. Tropical environments are more seasonal.
 - C. More solar energy is available in tropics.
 - D. Constant environments promote niche specialization.
 - E. Tropical environments are constant and predicatble.
 - Choose the correct answer from the options given below.
 - (1) A, C, D and E only (2) A and B only
 - (3) A, B and E only (4) A, B and D only

Ans: (1)

Page no: II PUC NCERT- 220

124. The cofactor of the enzyme carboxypeptidase is

(1) Zinc	(2) Niacin	(3) Flavin	(4) Haem
Ans: (1)			
Page no: I PU	C NCERT- 118		

- 125. Which of the following are required for the dark reaction of photosynthesis?
 - A. Light
 - B. Chlorophyll
 - C. CO_2
 - D. ATP
 - E. NADPH

Choose the correct answer from the options given below.

(2) B, C and D only (1) A, B and C only (3) C, D and E only (4) D and E only

Ans: (3)

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126. A transcription unit in DNA is defined primarily by the three regions in DNA and these are with respect to upstream and downstream end.

- (1) Repressor, Operator gene, Structural gene
- (2) Structural gene, Transposons, Operator gene
- (3) Inducer, Repressor, Structural gene
- (4) Promotor, Structural gene, Terminator

Ans: (4)

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127. Match List I with List II List I List II A. Clostridium I. Ethanol **B.** Saccharomyces II. Streptokinase C. Trichoderma polysporum III. Butyric acid IV. Cyclosporin – A D. Streptococcus sp. choose the correct answer from the options given below. (1) A-III, B - I, C - II, D - IV(2) A- II, B – IV, C – III, D -I (4) A- IV, B – I, C – III, D -II (3) A-III, B - I, C - IV, D -II Ans: (3) Page no: II PUC NCERT- 150 128. Match List I with List II. List I List II I. site of formation of glycolipid A. Nucleolus II. organization like the cartwheel B. Centriole C. Leucoplasts III. Site for active ribosomal RNA synthesis D. Golgi apparatus IV. For storing nutrients choose the correct answer from the options given below. (1) A-III, B - II, C - IV, D - I(2) A- II, B – III, C – I, D -IV (3) A-III, B - IV, C - II, D - I(4) A- I, B – II, C – III, D -IV Ans: (1) Page no: I PUC NCERT- 133, 134, 136, 138 TION MOODBIDRI (R 129. What is the fate of a piece of DNA carrying only gene of interest which is transferred into an alien organism? A. The piece of DNA would be able to multiply itself independently in the progeny cells of the organism. B. It may get integrated into the genome of the recipient. C. It may multiply and be inherited along with the host DNA D. The alien piece of DNA is not an integral part of chromosome. E. It shows ability to replicate. choose the correct answer from the options given below. (2) D and E only (1) A and B only (4) A and E only (3) B and C only Ans: (3) Page no: II PUC NCERT- 172, 173 130. Spindle fibres attach to kinetochores of chromosomes during (1) Prophase (2) Metaphase (3) Anaphase (4) Telophase Ans: (2) Page no: I PUC NCERT-165

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131. Lecithin, a small molecular weight organic compound found in living tissues, is an example of (2) Phospholipids (3) Glycerides (4) Carbohydrates (1) Amino acids Ans: (2) Page no: I PUC NCERT- 144 132. Hind II always cuts DNA molecules at a particular point called recognition sequence and it consist of (3) 4 bp (4) 10 bp (1) 8 bp (2) 6 bp Ans: (2) Page no: II PUC NCERT-165 133. Given below are two statements. Statement I: Parenchyma is living but collenchyma is dead tissue. Statement II: Gymnosperms lack xylem vessels but presence of xylem vessels is the characteristic of angiosperms. In the light of above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below. (1) Both statement I and Statement II are true (2) Both statement I and Statement II are false (3) Statement I is true but Statement II is false (4) Statement I is false but Statement II is true Ans: (4) Page no: I PUC (OLD) NCERT- 87 134. List of endangered species was released by (1) GEAC (2) WWF (4) IUCN (3) FOAM Ans: (4) OUNDATION MOODBIDRI (R) Page no: II PUC NCERT- 217 135. Which one of the following is not a criterion for classification of fungi? (1) Morphology of mycelium (2) Mode of nutrition (3) Mode of spore formation (4) Fruiting body Ans: (2) Page no: I PUC NCERT-17 **SECTION: B** 136. The DNA present in chloroplast is (1) Linear, double stranded (2) Circular, double stranded (3) Linear, single stranded (4) Circular, single stranded Ans: (2) Page no: I PUC NCERT- 98 137. Match List I with List II List I List II A. Critic acid cycle I. Cytoplasm B. Glycolysis II. Mitochondrial matrix C. Electron transport system III. Intermembrane space of mitochondria

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D. Proton gradient IV. Inner mitochondrial membrane choose the correct answer from the options given below. (1) A- I, B - II, C - III, D - IV(2) A- II, B – I, C – IV, D -III (3) A- III, B - IV, C - I, D - II(4) A- IV, B – III, C – II, D -I Ans: (2) Page no: I PUC NCERT- 158, 161 138. Identify the step in tricarboxylic acid cycle, which does not involve oxidation of substrate. (1) Malic acid \rightarrow Oxaloacetic acid (2) Succinic acid \rightarrow Malic acid (3) Succinyl – CoA \rightarrow Succinic acid (4) Isocitrate $\rightarrow \alpha$ - ketoglutaric acid Ans: (4) Page no: I PUC NCERT- 158, 159 139. Identify the correct description about the given figure. CREATIVE (1) Wind pollinated plant inflorescence showing flowers with well exposed stamens. (2) Water pollinated flowers showing stamens with mucilaginous covering. (3) Cleistogamous flowers showing autogamy. (4) Compact inflorescence showing complex autogamy. Ans: (1)

Page no: II PUC NCERT-13

140. Spraying sugarcane crop with which of the following plant growth regulators, increases the length of stem, thus, increasing the yield?

(1) Auxin (2) Gibberellin (3) Cytokinin (4) Abscisic acid Ans: (2)

Page no: I PUC NCERT- 176

- 141. In an ecosystem if the Net Primary Productivity (NPP) of first trophic level is $100x(kcal m^{-2}) yr^{-1}$, what would be the GPP (Gross Primary Productivity) of the third trophic level of the same ecosystem?
 - (1) $\frac{x}{10} (kcal m^{-2}) yr^{-1}$ (2) $x (kcal m^{-2}) yr^{-1}$ (3) $10x (kcal m^{-2}) yr^{-1}$ (4) $\frac{100x}{3x} (kcal m^{-2}) yr^{-1}$

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Ans: (3)

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142. Which of the following statement is correct regarding the process of replication in *E. coli*?

- (1) The DNA dependent DNA polymerase catalyses polymerization in one direction is $3' \rightarrow 5'$.
- (2) The DNA dependent RNA polymerase catalyses polymerization in one direction is $5' \rightarrow 3'$.
- (3) The DNA dependent DNA polymerase catalyses polymerization in $5' \rightarrow 3'$ as well as $3' \rightarrow 5'$ direction.
- (4) The DNA dependent DNA polymerase catalyses polymerization in $5' \rightarrow 3'$ direction.

Ans: (4)

Page no: II PUC NCERT- 90

143. Which of the following are fused in somatic hybridization involving two varieties of plants?

(1) Callus	(2) Somatic embryos	(3) Protoplasts	(4) Pollens
Ans: (3)			

Page no: II PUC NCERT- 178

144. Match List I with List II.

List I List II

- A. Rose I. Twisted aestivation
- B. Pea II. Perigynous flower
- C. Cotton III. Drupe
- D. Mango IV. Marginal placentation
- choose the correct answer from the options given below.
- (1) A- II, B IV, C I, D III (2) A- I, B II, C III, D IV
- $(3) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I \qquad (4) A-II, B-III, C-IV, D-I$

Ans: (1)

Page no: I PUC NCERT- 63, 64, 65, 67

145. Match List I with List II.

List I	List II		
A. Frederick Griffith	I. Genetic code		
B. Francois Jacob ^& Jacque Mon	II. Semi – conservative mode of DNA replication		
C. Har Gobind	III. Transformation		
D. Meselson & Stahl	IV. Lac operon		
choose the correct answer from the options given below.			
(1) A- III, B – II, C – I, D -IV	(2) A- I, B – II, C – III, D -IV		
(3) A- IV, B – III, C – II, D -I	(4) A- II, B – III, C – IV, D -I		
Ans: (2)			
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146. Match List I with List II.			
List I	List II		
A. $GLUT - 4$	I. Hormone		
B. Insulin	II. Enzyme		
C. Trypsin	III. Intercellular ground substance		
D. Collagen	IV. Enables glucose transport into cells.		
choose the correct answer from the options given below.			
(1) A- IV, $B - I$, $C - II$, $D - III$	(2) A- I, B – II, C – III, D -IV		
(3) A- II, B – III, C – IV, D -I	(4) A- III, B – IV, C – I, D -II		
Ans: (1)			
Page no: I PUC NCERT- 109			
147. Match List I with List II.			
List I	List II		
A. Robert May	I. Species – Area relationship		
B. Alexander von Humboldt	II. Long term ecosystem experiment using out door plots		
C. Paul Ehrlich	III. Global species diversity at about 7 million		
D. David Tilman	IV. Rivet popper hypothesis		
choose the correct answer from the options given below.			
(1) A- II, B – III, C – I, D -IV	(2) A- III, B – I, C – IV, D -II		
(3) A- I, B – III, C – II, D -IV	(4) A- III, B – IV, C – II, D -I		
Ans: (2)	ION FOUNDATION MOODEIDEI (E)		
Page no: II PUC NCERT- 217, 220, 221, 222			
148. Given below are two statements.			

Statement I: In C3 plants, some O2 binds to RuBisCO, hence CO2 fixation is decreased

Statement II: In C₄ plants, mesophyll cells show very little photorespiration while bundle sheath cells do not show photorespiration

In the light of above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below.

(1) Both statement I and Statement II are true

(2) Both statement I and Statement II are false

(3) Statement I is true but Statement II is false

(4) Statement I is false but Statement II is true

Ans: (3)

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149. Match List I with List II. List I List II (Types of Stamens) (Example) A. Monadelphous I. Citrus B. Diadelphous II. Pea C. Polyadelphous III. Lily D. Epiphyllous IV. China – rose Choose the correct answer from the options given below. (1) A- IV, B - II, C - I, D - III(2) A- IV, B – I, C – II, D -III (4) A- III, B - I, C - IV, D - II(3) A-I, B-II, C-IV, D-III Ans: (1) Page no: I PUC NCERT- 64 150. Read the following statements and choose the set of correct statements. In the members of Phaeophyceae, A. Asexual reproduction occurs usually by biflagellate zoospores B. sexual reproduction is by oogamous method only

- C. Stored food is in the form of carbohydrates which is either mannitol or laminarin.
- D. The major pigments found are chlorophyll a, c and carotenoids and xanthophyll.
- E. Vegetative cells have a cellulosic wall, usually covered on the outside by gelatinous coating of algin.

choose the correct answer from the options given below.

(1) A, B, C and D only
(2) B, C, D and E only
(3) A, C, D and E only
(4) A, B, C and E only
Ans: (3)
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